

Delta PQC Series Power Quality Solution

Active Power Filter (APF) Static VAR Generator (SVG)



About Delta Group

Leading expert in power management and thermal management solutions

Delta, founded in 1971, is a global leader in switching power supplies and thermal management products with a thriving portfolio of smart energy-saving systems and solutions in the fields of industrial automation, building automation, telecom power, data center infrastructure, EV charging, renewable energy, energy storage and display, to nurture the development of smart manufacturing and sustainable cities. As a world-class corporate citizen guided by its mission statement, "To provide innovative, clean and energy-efficient solutions for a better tomorrow," Delta leverages its core competence in high-efficiency power electronics and its CSR-embedded business model to address key environmental issues, such as climate change. Delta serves customers through its sales offices, R&D centers and manufacturing facilities spread over close to 200 locations across 5 continents.

Delta's Manufacturing

The Delta Group's operations are global in scale with 48 manufacturing facilities in Taiwan, China, Thailand, India, Mexico, Brazil and Slovakia. We also have 72 R&D centers across the globe and 158 sales offices on all 5 continents.



Delta's Green Business

Delta was nominated as one of the "Global Top 100 Low-Carbon Emission Enterprises" by the CNBC European Business Magazine.

Delta has won the "Corporate Social Responsibility Award and Honorary Award" from Global Views Magazine for four consecutive years.

Delta has won the "Corporate Citizenship Award" from Common Wealth Magazine for three consecutive years.

Delta Group's mission statement, "To provide innovative, clean and energy-efficient solutions for a better tomorrow", focuses on social responsibility and represents Delta's confidence in putting advanced technology into practice on behalf of sustainability.

Delta Group's president has said, "If Delta's power efficiency is improved by just 1%, there can be fewer power plants in the world."

Delta's Technology

Global Top 500 in Research and Development

Investing 5% of its annual operating revenues in R&D, Delta Group ranked No. 431 in a world ranking by the Department of Trade and Industry, United Kingdom.

The IEEE selects the three best theses every year to honor outstanding contributions to the academic fields of electrical and electronics engineering.

In September 2009, Delta's thesis "Performance Evaluation of Bridgeless PFC Boost Rectifiers" stood out from 313 other theses and won the best thesis award issued by Prof. Deepak Divan, the IEEE Chairman, who presented the best thesis award to Milan M. Jovanovi, the manager of Delta's R&D center in USA.





Power Quality and Harmonics

Power Quality Issues Overview

Power quality determines the suitability of electric power for consumer devices. There are three main contributors to low voltage and poor power quality problems:

- Harmonic Pollution causes extra stress on a power supply system and reduces reliability.
- Reactive Power loads the power supply system unnecessarily.
- Load Imbalance increases neutral current and neutral to earth voltage.

Harmonics

Normally, power system generators produce a clean sinusoidal voltage waveform at their terminals. However, a lot of modern electronic equipment such as VFDs, UPSs, LEDs, battery chargers, and other equipment powered by switched-mode power supply (SMPS) equipment, generates non-sinusoidal current injected into the power system, which causes electrical harmonic pollution.



Harmonics Standard

Based on "IEEE Recommended Practice and Requirements for Harmonic Control in Electrical Power Systems" (IEEE std 519-2014), the grid voltage distortion limits:

Bus Voltage V at PCC	Individual harmonics	Total harmonics distortion THD
V ≤ 1.0 kV	5.0%	8.0%
1kV < V ≤ 69 kV	3.0%	5.0%
69kV < V ≤ 161 kV	1.5%	2.5%
161 kV < V	1.0%	1.5%

Cument Distortion Limits for Systems Rated 120V through 69kV

	Maximum Harmonic Current Distortion in Percent of $I_{\scriptscriptstyle L}$						
	Individual Harmonic Order (Odd Harmonics)						
I_{SC}/I_L	3 ≤ h < 11	11 ≤ h < 17	17 ≤ h < 23	23 ≤ h < 35	35 ≤ h < 50	TDD	
< 20*	4.0	2.0	1.5	0.6	0.3	5.0	
20 < 50	7.0	3.5	2.5	1.0	0.5	8.0	
50 < 100	10.0	4.5	4.0	1.5	0.7	12.0	
100 < 1000	12.0	5.5	5.0	2.0	1.0	15.0	
> 1000	15.0	7.0	6.0	2.5	1.4	20.0	

Even harmonics are limited to 25% of the odd harmonic limits above.

Current distortion that results in a DC offset, such as half-wave converters, are not allowed.

where

 I_{SC} = maximum short-circuit current at PCC.

 $I_{\!\scriptscriptstyle L}$ = maximum demand load current (fundamental frequency component) at the PCC under normal load operating conditions.

^{*} All power generation equipment is limited to these values of current distortion, regardless of actual $I_{SC}|I_{I}$.

Reactive Power

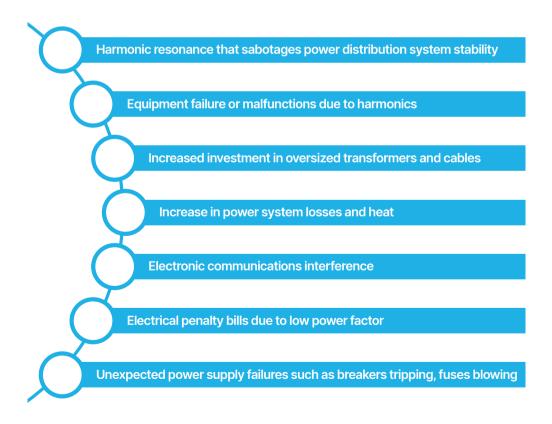
In most cases, reactive power is the power that magnetic equipment such as transformers, motors and relays, needs to produce magnetizing flux, which is inductive. In some cases, long distance power cables and some loads generate capacitive reactive power. Both inductive and capacitive reactive power will increase the apparent power (kVA), demanding larger transformers and cable size.

Load Imbalance

Every three-phase current can be divided into positive, negative and zero sequences. Negative and zero sequences cause load imbalance.

Power Quality Problems

Poor Power Quality can be described as any event related to the electrical network that ultimately results in a financial loss. Possible consequences of poor Power Quality include:

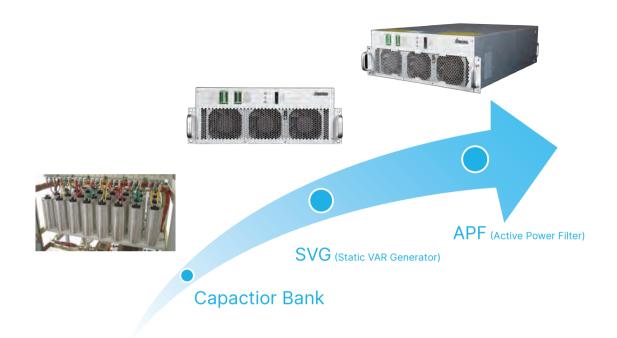




Delta Power Quality Solution Evolution

Delta PQC series power quality solution consists of the Active Power Filter (APF) and Static VAR Generator (SVG). Both provide an active compensation solution based on power electronics technology.

Compared with conventional passive compensation solutions such as capacitor banks, an active compensation solution improves the reliability and quality of the power distribution system.



Comparison between Capacitor Bank, SVG and APF

Item	Capacitor Bank	SVG	APF
Harmonic Filtering	Unavailable	Eliminate 2 nd ~25 th harmonics (selectable) with limited capacity	Eliminate 2 nd ~50 th harmonics (selectable)
Reactive Power Compensation	Discretely compensate inductive reactive power only	Steplessly compensate both inductive and capacitive reactive power	Steplessly compensate both inductive and capacitive reactive power
Imbalance Correction	Unavailable	Available	Available
Response Speed	slow, can't track dynamic reactive power (20 ms~5 s)	fast, can track dynamic reactive power (< 0.1 ms)	fast, can track dynamic harmonic & reactive loads (< 0.1 ms)
Harmonic Resonance Problem	Potential resonance between capacitor and transformer sabotages power system stability.	Active compensation technology avoids harmonic resonance from the principle.	Active compensation technology avoids harmonic resonance from the principle.
Output Ability	Actual output capacity is less than the rated capacity.	Actual output capacity is the same as rated capacity.	Actual output capacity is the same as rated capacity.

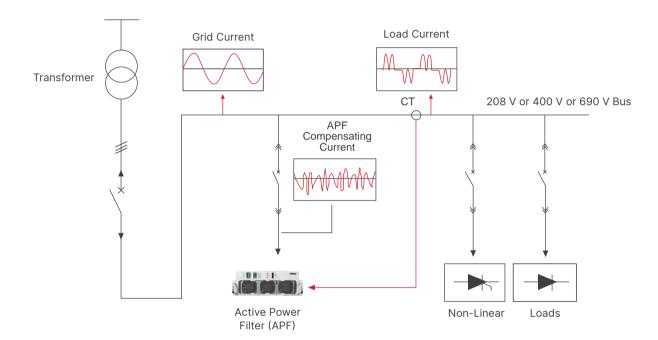
Delta PQC Series Active Power Filter (APF)

APF Principle

Delta's PQC Series APF is connected in parallel with non-linear loads, and uses one set of current transformers (CT) to detect the load current. It calculates each order harmonic current by FFT algorithms in its DSP microchips, and then generates a compensating current with the same amplitude but opposite phase angles to the detected harmonic current, which cancels out the original load harmonics.

The PQC series APF not only eliminates harmonic current from the load side, but it also mitigates harmonic voltage caused by harmonic currents. The APF system can also improve power factor (PF) and correct load imbalances in the power system.

Note: CT is a critical part of the APF system, and it can be purchased by users themselves, following Delta's suggestions on CT specification.



APF Structure

Delta PQC Series APF has a modular design, which adopted 3-level inverter topology with 3 pcs modular IGBT and DC capacitor components, and the Delta Active Power Filter system consists of one or several APF modules and a 7" or 10" HMI display.

Each APF module is an independent harmonic filtering system, and users can change the harmonic filtering system rating by adding or removing APF modules.

According to the mounting type, Delta PQC series APF can be divided into Modular APF (rack mounting) and wall-mounted APF.



APF Module and Cabinet Solutions

According to cable terminal type, a modular APF can be divided into two types:

- Drawer type modular APF (adding pluggable accessories on power cable terminals)
- Mixed fixed type modular APF(Power cables are fixed from rear side, Signal cables are fixed from front side.)

HMI has two types:

• 7" HMI • 10" HMI

APF modules and HMI panel can be embedded in Delta's standard APF cabinet or a customized cabinet. There are breakers, cable terminals and Surge Protection Device (SPD) in the APF cabinet. Delta can supply IP30, IP42, IP54 or customized solutions.







Mixed fixed APF module

7" HMI





APF cabinet

Drawer type APF module

10" HMI

Wall-mounted APF Solutions

Delta's Wall-mounted APF can be installed on a wall, which is suitable for low rating applications, and wall-mounted type HMI can be installed on the wall-mounted APF module, along with a mounting bracket to provide support and protection. Delta can supply IP30, IP42, IP54 or customized solutions.



Combined wall-mounted IP30 APF system



Integral wall-mounted IP30 APF system



Wall-mounted IP54 APF system

APF Compensation Performance

Delta's PQC Series APF can perfectly mitigate harmonic current, and suppress harmonic voltage caused by the harmonic current. When the APF capacity is sufficient and background harmonic voltage is low, the APF ensures excellent compensation performance at full load condition, as below.

- THDu (Total Harmonic Distortion of Voltage) < 3%
- THDi (Total Harmonic Distortion of Current) < 5%
- PF (Power Factor) ≥ 0.99 (improves both leading and lagging PF)
- Neutral Current Attenuation Ratio ($\frac{|N(Before) |N(After)|}{|N(Before)}$) > 95%

Delta's PQC Series APF Actual Compensation Performance



Application: Textile Industry

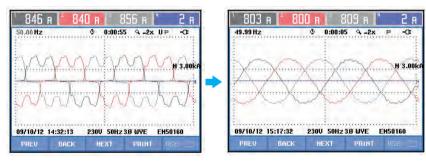
Non-linear Loads: Variable Frequency Drive (VFD).

Compensation Result: Current harmonic distortion (THDi) was reduced

from 32.5% to 2.9%.

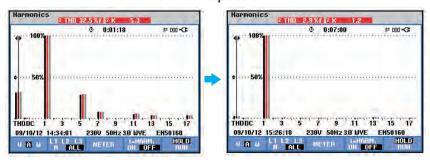
Current waveform and spectrum are recorded by Fluke 435, as below.

Current Waveform



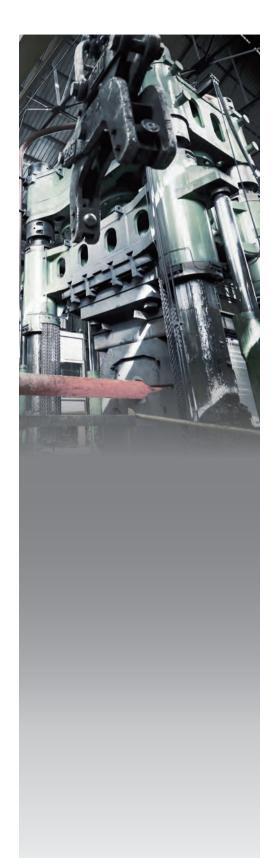
BEFORE AFTER

Current Spectrum



BEFORE AFTER





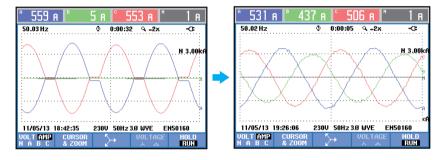
Application: Foundry Industry **Non-linear Loads:** Electric Welder

Compensation Result: Current harmonic distortion (THDi) was reduced

from 70% to 4.4%, load imbalance was reduced from 102% to 6.1%.

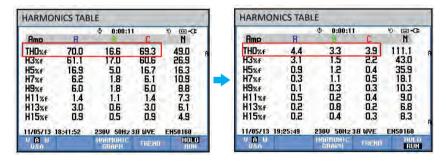
Current waveform and spectrum are recorded by Fluke 435, as below.

Current Waveform



BEFORE AFTER

Current Spectrum

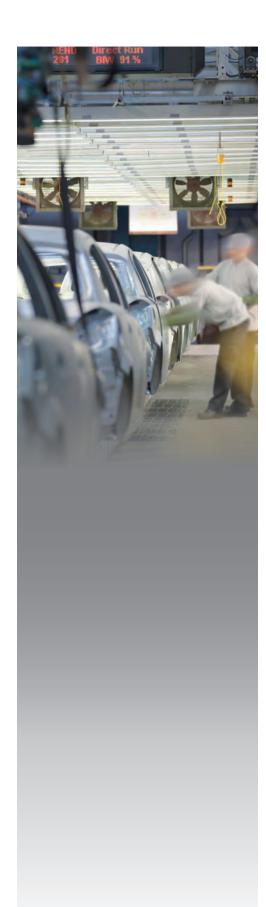


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Load Unbalance



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Application: Automobile Industry

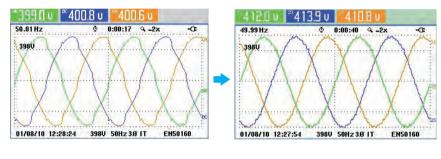
Non-linear Loads: Thyristor driven heater

Compensation Result: Voltage harmonic distortion (THDu) was reduced

from 5.5% to 1.3%.

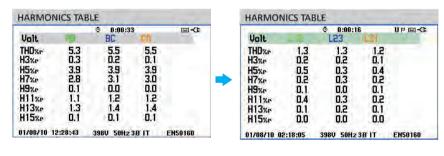
Voltage waveform and spectrum are recorded by Fluke 435, as below.

Voltage Waveform



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Voltage Spectrum

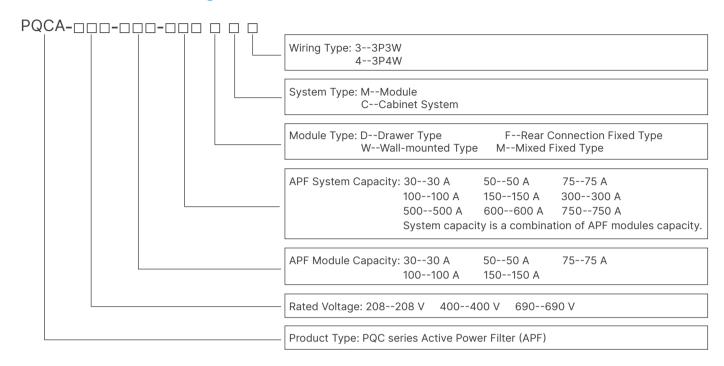


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Delta PQC Series APF System Selection

PQC Series APF Naming Rule



Delta PQC Series APF Features

- Multifunctional: Harmonic, reactive power and imbalance compensation
- Harmonic Elimination Range: 2nd~50th order (Selectable)
- High harmonic filtering rate: Up to 98%
- Excellent reactive compensation: High speed, Precise (-0.99 ≤ PF ≤ 0.99), Step-less, Bi-directional (capacitive and inductance) compensation
- Excellent imbalance correction: Both negative and zero sequence, mitigates neutral current
- Wide input voltage & frequency range, adapts to tough electrical environments
- Low thermal loss (≤ 3% of rated APF kVA), efficiency ≥ 97%
- High stability: Infinite impedance to grid, avoids harmonic resonance problems
- Flexible application: Modular design, embedded in standard or customized cabinet
- Easy installation and maintenance: Plug-in installation for APF module replacement and expansion
- Wide capacity range: 30~750 A for a single cabinet, up 10 cabinets in parallel
- Environmental adaptability: -10~55°C ambient temperature, compatible with diesel generator
- Complete protection: Grid Over/Under voltage, APF over current, over temperature, and more. All faults are recorded in the event log, which is convenient for failure analysis
- Waveform display function on HMI: Display waveform of input Voltage, Grid current, Load current and APF current
- Display Harmonic current Histogram on HMI: Grid harmonic current and load harmonic current
- CTs' reversal auto correction can be setted on HMI, support grid side or load side current detection

PQC Series APF Model

APF System Type	Structure	Model Name	Rated Voltage	APF Capacity	Dimension (W×D×H)	Weight
		PQCA-208-50-50WC3(4)	208 V	50 A	484×256×887 mm	42.5 kg
	NA 11	PQCA-208-75-75WC3(4)	208 V	75 A	484×256×887 mm	43.5 kg
	Wall-mounted	PQCA-208-100-100WC3(4) PQCA-208-150-150WC3(4)	208 V 208 V	100 A 150 A	484×256×977 mm 484×256×977 mm	55.5 kg 56.5 kg
	(Power module	PQCA-400-30-30WC3(4)	400 V	30 A	484×256×887 mm	41.5 kg
	and accessories	PQCA-400-50-50WC3(4)	400 V	50 A	484×256×887 mm	42.5 kg
	assembled together)	PQCA-400-75-75WC3(4)	400 V	75 A	484×256×887 mm	43.5 kg
		PQCA-400-100-100WC3(4)	400 V	100 A	484×256×977 mm	55.5 kg
		PQCA-400-150-150WC3(4)	400 V	150 A	484×256×977 mm	56.5 kg
		PQCA-208-50-50DM3(4) PQCA-208-75-75DM3(4)	208 V 208 V	50 A 75 A	484×681×190 mm 484×681×190 mm	35 kg 36 kg
		PQCA-208-100-100DM3(4)	208 V	100 A	484×771×190 mm	48 kg
	Duaman Tura	PQCA-208-150-150DM3(4)	208 V	150 A	484×771×190 mm	49 kg
ndependent Module	Drawer Type	PQCA-400-30-30DM3(4)	400 V	30 A	484×681×190 mm	34 kg
System	Modular	PQCA-400-50-50DM3(4)	400 V	50 A	484×681×190 mm	35 kg
		PQCA-400-75-75DM3(4)	400 V	75 A	484×681×190 mm	36 kg
		PQCA-400-100-100DM3(4) PQCA-400-150-150DM3(4)	400 V 400 V	100 A 150 A	484×771×190 mm 484×771×190 mm	48 kg 49 kg
		PQCA-400-130-130DM3(4)	208 V	50 A	484×641.5×190 mm	34 kg
		PQCA-208-75-75MM3(4)	208 V	75 A	484×641.5×190 mm	35 kg
		PQCA-208-100-100MM3(4)	208 V	100 A	484×731.5×190 mm	47 kg
	Mixed Fixed Type	PQCA-208-150-150MM3(4)	208 V	150 A	484×731.5×190 mm	48 kg
	Modular	PQCA-400-30-30MM3(4)	400 V	30 A	484×641.5×190 mm	33 kg
	iviodalai	PQCA-400-50-50MM3(4)	400 V	50 A	484×641.5×190 mm	34 kg
		PQCA-400-75-75MM3(4) PQCA-400-100-100MM3(4)	400 V 400 V	75 A 100 A	484×641.5×190 mm 484×731.5×190 mm	35 kg
		PQCA-400-150-150MM3(4)	400 V	150 A	484×731.5×190 mm	47 kg 48 kg
	Fixed Type Modular	PQCA-690-100-100FM3	690 V	100 A	605×761×270 mm	78kg
	Tixed Type Woodalar	PQCA-208-50/75-125DC3(4)	208 V	125 A	800×1000×2000 mm	305 kg
		PQCA-208-150-150DC3(4)	208 V	150 A	800×1000×2000 mm	295 kg
		PQCA-208-100-200DC3(4)	208 V	200 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCA-208-150-300DC3(4)	208 V	300 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCA-208-100-400DC3(4)	208 V	400 A	800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg
		PQCA-208-150-450DC3(4)	208 V	450 A	800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg
		PQCA-208-150-600DC3(4) PQCA-208-150-750DC3(4)	208 V 208 V	600 A 750 A	800×1000×2000 mm 800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg
		PQCA-208-130-730DC3(4)	400 V	100 A	800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg 295 kg
	Drawer Type	PQCA-400-50/75-125DC3(4)	400 V	125 A	800×1000×2000 mm	305 kg
		PQCA-400-150-150DC3(4)	400 V	150 A	800×1000×2000 mm	295 kg
		PQCA-400-100-200DC3(4)	400 V	200 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
	Cabinet	PQCA-400-100/150-250DC3(4)	400 V	250 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCA-400-150-300DC3(4)	400 V	300 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCA-400-100/150-350DC3(4) PQCA-400-100-400DC3(4)	400 V 400 V	350 A 400 A	800×1000×2000 mm 800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg 435 kg
		PQCA-400-150-450DC3(4)	400 V	450 A	800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg
		PQCA-400-100-500DC3(4)	400 V	500 A	800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg
		PQCA-400-100/150-550DC3(4)	400 V	550 A	800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg
		PQCA-400-150-600DC3(4)	400 V	600 A	800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg
		PQCA-400-100/150-650DC3(4)	400 V	650 A	800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg
		PQCA-400-100/150-700DC3(4) PQCA-400-150-750DC3(4)	400 V	700 A	800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg
		PQCA-400-150-750DC3(4) PQCA-208-50/75-125MC3(4)	400 V 208 V	750 A 125 A	800×1000×2000 mm 800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg 305 kg
Cabinet System		PQCA-208-150-150MC3(4)	208 V	150 A	800×1000×2000 mm	295 kg
(Multiple Modules)		PQCA-208-100-200MC3(4)	208 V	200 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCA-208-150-300MC3(4)	208 V	300 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCA-208-100-400MC3(4)	208 V	400 A	800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg
		PQCA-208-150-450MC3(4)	208 V	450 A	800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg
		PQCA-208-150-600MC3(4) PQCA-208-150-750MC3(4)	208 V	600 A	800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg
		PQCA-208-150-750MC3(4)	208 V 400 V	750 A 100 A	800×1000×2000 mm 800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg 295 kg
		PQCA-400-50/75-125MC3(4)	400 V	125 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCA-400-75-150MC3(4)	400 V	150 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
	Mixed Fixed Type	PQCA-400-150-150MC3(4)	400 V	150 A	800×1000×2000 mm	295 kg
	Cabinet	PQCA-400-100-200MC3(4)	400 V	200 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCA-400-100/150-250MC3(4)	400 V	250 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCA-400-150-300MC3(4)	400 V	300 A	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCA-400-100/150-350MC3(4)	400 V	350 A	800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg
		PQCA-400-100-400MC3(4) PQCA-400-150-450MC3(4)	400 V 400 V	400 A 450 A	800×1000×2000 mm 800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg 380 kg
		PQCA-400-130-430MC3(4)	400 V	500 A	800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg
		PQCA-400-100/150-550MC3(4)	400 V	550 A	800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg
		PQCA-400-150-600MC3(4)	400 V	600 A	800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg
		PQCA-400-100/150-650MC3(4)	400 V	650 A	800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg
		PQCA-400-100/150-700MC3(4)	400 V	700 A	800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg
			4(10) \ /	750 A	800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg
		PQCA-400-150-750MC3(4)	400 V			
	Fixed Type Cabinet	PQCA-400-150-750MC3(4) PQCA-690-100-300FC3 PQCA-690-100-400FC3	690 V 690 V	300 A 400 A	800×1000×2000 mm 800×1000×2000 mm	460 kg 540 kg



Delta PQC Series APF Technical Specification

	Rated Voltage	AC :	208 V	AC 40	0 V	AC 690 V			
	Input Voltage Range	AC 166~250 V	AC 166~250 V	AC 228~456 V	AC 228~480 V	AC 384~880 V			
	Electric Connection	3P4W	3P3W	3P4W	3P3W	3P3W			
	Rated Current per Module	50 A 75 A	100 A 150 A	30 A 50 A 75 A	100 A 150 A	100 A			
	Rated Current per Cabinet		750 A ombination)	30~75 (Module com		100~500 A (Module combination)			
	Rated Frequency		50(60) Hz ± 10%						
	Input Voltage THD Range		≤ 15%						
	Redundancy	Each module is an independent filtering system							
	Harmonic Elimination Range			2 nd ~50 th order (Selec	ctable)				
Electrical	Harmonic Filtering Degree		0~100% pro	grammable per harmo	nic in Ampere valu	е			
Specification	Harmonic Filtering Performance			cs at rated load, THD ckground THDv shall be les					
	Reactive Power Compensation Capability			fluctive and capacitive		·			
	Reactive Power Compensation Performance	С	osφ ≥ 0.99 after	compensation (If the	APF capacity is suf	ficient)			
	Imbalance Correction Capability		Miti	gate negative and zer	o sequence				
	Full Response Time		< 10 ms						
	Instant Response Time	< 100 us							
	Thermal Loss	≤ 3% of APF rated capacity							
	Output Current Limitation	Automatic (100% rated capacity)							
	Parallel Expansion (System)		Up to	10 Racks (7 modules	per cabinet)				
	MTBF	> 100,000 hours							
	Control Frequency			30 kHz					
	Controller	DSP + FPGA							
Control	CT Position	Grid side or Load side							
Technology	Waveform Display	Input Voltage waveform, Grid current waveform, Load current waveform and APF current waveform							
	Harmonic Current Histogram Display	Grid harmonic current and load harmonic current							
	Communication		Modbus R	TU (RS-485), Modbus	TCP/IP (Ethernet)				
	IP Grade of Cabinet		IP20	, IP30, IP54, IP55 or cu	ustomization				
	Cooling Method			Intelligent forced air of	cooling				
Physical	Noise Level		< 65 dB(A) @ 1 m (Module)		< 70 dB(A) @ 1 m (Module)			
Specification	Dust Filter			Optional					
	Dimension	Refer to APF model table							
	Weight			Refer to APF model	table				
	Ambient Temperature			-10~55°C					
Environmental Requirement	Relative Humidity	0~95% (No condensation)							
	Altitude		1000 m (Pated ca	apacity), 1000~3000 n	o (Do roting 10/ nor	100)			

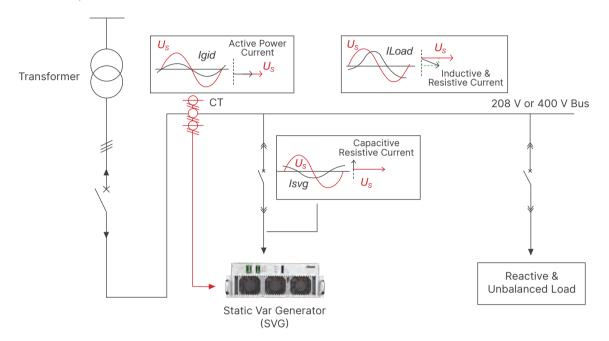
Delta PQC series Static Var Generator (SVG)

SVG Principle

The principle of the SVG is very similar to that of Active Power Filter, as demonstrated in the picture below. When the load is generating inductive or capacitive current, it makes load current lagging or leading the voltage. SVG detects the phase angle difference and generates leading or lagging current into the grid, making the phase angle of current almost the same as that of voltage on the transformer side, which means fundamental power factor is unit.

Delta's PQC series SVG is also capable of correcting load imbalance and compensating part of harmonic currents.

Note: CT is a critical part of the SVG system, and it can be purchased by users themselves, following Delta's suggestions on CT specification.



SVG Operating Mode	Waveform and Vector	Remark
No Load Mode	SVG Outputs on Current U ₁ U ₂ U ₃ U ₄ U ₄ U ₅ U ₇ U ₈ U ₉	UI = Us, Isvg = 0, SVG outputs no reactive current.
Capacitive Mode	Leading Current U _s jxlsvg U _s jxlsvg U _l U _s jxlsvg	UI > Us, Isvg is leading the voltage, and its amplitude is continuously adjustable.
Inductive Mode	Lagging Current Us Us Ui jxlsvg Isvg Isvg	UI < Us, Isvg is lagging the voltage, and its amplitude is continuously adjustable.



SVG Structure

Delta PQC Series SVG has a modular design, which adopted 3-level inverter topology with 3pcs modular IGBT and DC capacitor components, and the Delta SVG system consists of one or several SVG modules and a HMI display.

SVG's HMI can be shared with Delta APF modules. Each SVG module is an independent reactive power compensation system, and users can change the SVG rating by adding or removing SVG modules.

SVG Module and Cabinet Solutions

According to cable terminal type, a modular SVG can be divided into two types:

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- Mixed fixed type modular SVG(Power cables are fixed from rear side, Signal cables are fixed from front side.)

HMI has two types:

• 7" HMI • 10" HMI

SVG modules and HMI panel can be embedded in Delta's standard SVG cabinet or a customized cabinet. There are breakers, cable terminals and Surge Protection Device (SPD) in the SVG cabinet. Delta can supply IP30, IP42, IP54 or customized solutions.





Mixed fixed SVG module



SVG cabinet

Drawer type SVG module

Wall-mounted SVG

Delta's Wall-mounted SVG can be installed on a wall, which is suitable for low rating applications, and wall-mounted type HMI can be installed on the wall-mounted SVG module, along with a mounting bracket to provide support and protection. Delta can supply IP30, IP42, IP54 or customized solutions.



Combined wall-mounted IP30 SVG system



Integral wall-mounted IP30 SVG system



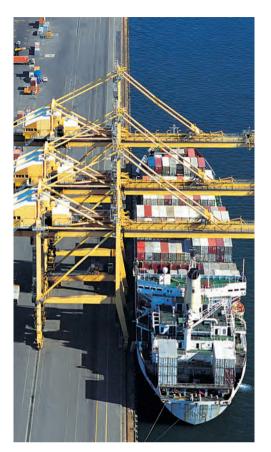
Wall-mounted IP54 SVG system

SVG Compensation Performance

Delta's PQC Series SVG can rapidly and continuously compensate both inductive and capacitive reactive power correct load imbalance and compensate part of harmonic currents. With sufficient capacity, the SVG ensures excellent fundamental power factor improvement performance.

Fundamental Power Factor (Cosφ) ≥ 0.99 (improves both leading and lagging PF)

Delta's PQC Series SVG Actual Compensation Performance



Application: Harbor

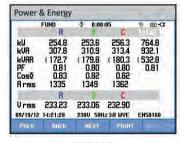
Loads: Inductive Motors.

Compensation Results: Fundamental Power Factor ($Cos\phi$) was improved from 0.82 to 0.99, current RMS value was reduced from 1335 A to 1116 A (around 16%).

Power and Energy were recorded by Fluke 435, as below.

Power and Energy

Power & Energy





BEFORE

AFTER



Application: Petrochemical Industry

Loads: Inductive Motors

Compensation Result: Fundamental Power Factor ($Cos\phi$) was improved from 0.44 to 0.98, current RMS value was reduced from 2436 A to 1289 A (around 47%).

Power and Energy were recorded by Fluke 435, as below.

Power and Energy





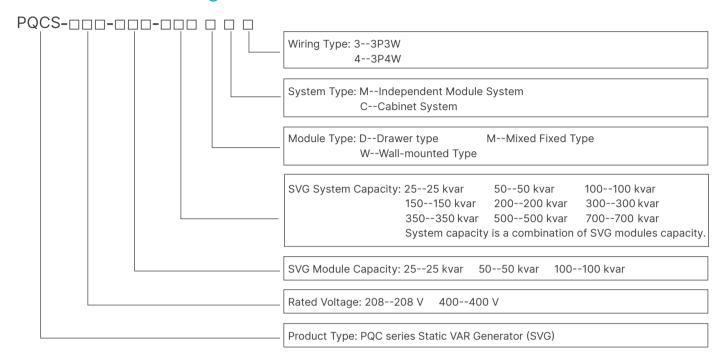
BEFORE

AFTER



Delta PQC Series SVG System Selection

PQC Series SVG Naming Rule



Delta PQC Series SVG Features

- Multifunctional: Reactive power, imbalance and part of Harmonic compensation
- Excellent reactive compensation: High speed, Precise (-0.99 ≤ Cosφ ≤ 0.99), Step-less, Bi-directional (capacitive and inductance) compensation
- Excellent imbalance correction: Both negative and zero sequence, mitigates neutral current
- Harmonic Elimination Range: 2nd~25th order (Selectable)
- Harmonic current capacity: 20% of rated current, 100 kvar SVG can output 30A H2-H25 harmonic compensation current
- Wide input voltage & frequency range, adapts to tough electrical environment
- Low thermal loss (≤ 3% of rated SVG capacity), efficiency ≥ 97%
- High stability: Infinite impedance to grid, avoids harmonic resonance problem
- Flexible application: Modular design, embedded in standard or customized cabinet
- Easy installation and maintenance: Easy installation for SVG module replacement and expansion
- Wide capacity range: 25~700 kvar for a single cabinet, up to 10 cabinets in parallel
- Environmental adaptability: -10~55°C temperature, compatible with diesel generators
- Complete protection: Grid over/under voltage, SVG over current, over temperature, and others. All faults recorded in event log, convenient for failure analysis
- Waveform display function on HMI: Display waveform of input Voltage, Grid current, Load current and SVG current
- Display Harmonic current Histogram on HMI: Grid harmonic current and load harmonic current
- CTs' reversal auto correction can be setted on HMI, support grid side or load side current detection

PQC Series SVG Model

SVG System Type	Structure	Model Name	Rated Voltage	SVG Capacity	Dimension (W×D×H)	Weight
	Wall-mounted	PQCS-208-25-25WC3(4)	208 V	25 kVar	484×256×887 mm	42.5 kg
	(Power module and accessories assembled together)	PQCS-208-50-50WC3(4)	208 V	50 kVar	484×256×977 mm	55.5 kg
		PQCS-400-50-50WC4	400 V	50 kVar	484×256×887 mm	42.5 kg
		PQCS-400-100-100WC3(4)	400 V	100 kVar	484×256×977 mm	55.5 kg
		PQCS-208-25-25DM3(4)	208 V	25 kVar	484×681×190 mm	35 kg
Independent Module	Drawer Type	PQCS-208-50-50DM3(4)	208 V	50 kVar	484×771×190 mm	48 kg
System	Modular	PQCS-400-50-50DM3(4)	400 V	50 kVar	484×681×190 mm	35 kg
		PQCS-400-100-100DM3(4)	400 V	100 kVar	484×771×190 mm	48 kg
		PQCS-208-25-25MM3(4)	208 V	25 kVar	484×641.5×190 mm	34 kg
	Mixed Fixed Type	PQCS-208-50-50MM3(4)	208 V	50 kVar	484×731.5×190 mm	47 kg
	Modular	PQCS-400-50-50MM3(4)	400 V	50 kVar	484×641.5×190 mm	34 kg
		PQCS-400-100-100MM3(4)	400 V	100 kVar	484×731.5×190 mm	47 kg
		PQCS-208-25/50-75DC3(4)	208 V	75 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	295 kg
		PQCS-208-50-100DC3(4)	208 V	100 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCS-208-50-200DC3(4)	208 V	200 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg
		PQCS-208-50-300DC3(4)	208 V	300 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg
	Drawer Type Cabinet	PQCS-208-50-350DC3(4)	208 V	350 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	610 kg
		PQCS-400-100-100DC3(4)	400 V	100 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	295 kg
		PQCS-400-100-200DC3(4)	400 V	200 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCS-400-100-300DC3(4)	400 V	300 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg
		PQCS-400-100-400DC3(4)	400 V	400 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg
		PQCS-400-100-500DC3(4)	400 V	500 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg
		PQCS-400-100-600DC3(4)	400 V	600 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	550 kg
		PQCS-400-100-700DC3(4)	400 V	700 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	610 kg
		PQCS-208-25/50-75MC3(4)	208 V	75 kVar	800×1000×2000mm	295 kg
		PQCS-208-50-100MC3(4)	208 V	100 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
Cabinet System		PQCS-208-50-200MC3(4)	208 V	200 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg
(Multiple Modules)		PQCS-208-50-300MC3(4)	208 V	300 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg
		PQCS-208-50-350MC3(4)	208 V	350 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	590 kg
		PQCS-400-100-100MC3(4)	400 V	100 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	295 kg
		PQCS-400-50/100-150MC3(4)	400 V	150 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
		PQCS-400-100-200MC3(4)	400 V	200 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	325 kg
	Mixed Fixed Type	PQCS-400-50/100-250MC3(4)	400 V	250 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg
	Cabinet	PQCS-400-100-300MC3(4)	400 V	300 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	380 kg
		PQCS-400-50/100-350MC3(4)	400 V	350 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg
		PQCS-400-100-400MC3(4)	400 V	400 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	435 kg
		PQCS-400-50/100-450MC3(4)	400 V	450 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg
		PQCS-400-100-500MC3(4)	400 V	500 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	490 kg
		PQCS-400-50/100-550MC3(4)	400 V	550 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	540 kg
		PQCS-400-100-600MC3(4)	400 V	600 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	540 kg
		PQCS-400-50/100-650MC3(4)	400 V	650 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	590 kg
		PQCS-400-100-700MC3(4)	400 V	700 kVar	800×1000×2000 mm	590 kg



Delta PQC Series SVG Technical Specification

	Rated Voltage	AC 2	108 V	AC 4	V 00 V	
	Input Voltage Range	AC 166~250 V	AC 166~250 V	AC 228~456 V	AC 228~480 V	
	Electric Connection	3P4W	3P3W	3P4W	3P3W	
	Rated Capacity per Module	25 kvar	/ 50 kvar	50 kvar /	50 kvar / 100 kvar	
	Rated Current per Cabinet	25~350 kvar (Mo	25~350 kvar (Module combination) 50~700 kvar (Module combina			
	Rated Frequency		50(60) H	Iz ± 10%		
	Input Voltage THD Range	≤ 15%				
	Redundancy	Each module is an independent reactive compensation system			ation system	
=1	Reactive Power Compensation Capability	Both inductive and capacitive reactive power				
Electrical Specification	Reactive Power Compensation Performance	Cosφ ≥ 0.99 a	after compensation	(If the SVG capacit	y is sufficient)	
	Imbalance Correction Capability		Mitigate negative a	and zero sequence		
	Harmonic Elimination Range		2 nd ~25 th orde	r (Selectable)		
	Harmonic Current Capacity		20% of rat	ed current		
	Full Response Time		< 10) ms		
	Instant Response Time		< 10	0 us		
	Thermal Loss	≤ 3% of SVG rated capacity				
	Output Current Limitation	Automatic (100% rated capacity)				
	Parallel Expansion (System)	Up to 10 Racks (7 modules per cabinet)				
	MTBF	> 100,000 hours				
	Control Frequency		30	kHz		
	Controller	DSP + FPGA				
Control	CT Position	Grid side or Load side				
Technology	Waveform Display	Input Voltage waveform, Grid current waveform, Load current waveform SVG current waveform		rent waveform and		
	Harmonic Current Histogram Display	Grid	SVG curren harmonic current ar		ırrent	
	Communication		us RTU (RS-485), N			
	IP Grade of Cabinet		,			
	Cooling Method	IP20, IP30, IP54, IP55 or customization Intelligent forced air cooling				
Physical	Noise Level		· ·	9		
Specification	Dust Filter		< 65 dB(A) @ 1 m (Module) Optional			
	Dimension	Refer to SVG model table				
	Weight			model table		
	Ambient Temperature		-10~			
Environmental	Relative Humidity		0~95% (No c			
Requirement	Altitude	≤ 1000 m (Rated capacity), 1000~3000 m (Derating 1% per 1		1% per 100 m)		
	, include	= 1000 111 (110	ou oupdoity, 1000	5500 m (Dordang	por 100 iii)	





Special Features of Delta Power Quality Solution

High Adaptability

• Wider range of operating temperatures

Delta PQC series APF & SVG can normally work from -10~55°C, which is suitable for most applications

Withstands extreme electrical condition

Delta's PQC series APF & SVG can withstand severe harmonic distortion of voltage, they can work normally under conditions with THDu (total harmonic distortion of voltage) up to 15%

• Compatible with diesel generators

Simple and Flexible Application

- The Delta PQC series APF & SVG's modular structure makes it easy for installation, maintenance and capacity expansion.
- APF & SVG modules can be embedded in Delta's standard cabinets or a customized cabinets, making it possible to customize cabinets for special requirements.

Excellent Compensation Capability

• Delta's PQC series APF & SVG adopts 3-level inverter topology with 3pcs modular IGBT and up to 30 kHz switching frequency, which provide excellent power quality compensation accuracy, response speed and output ability.

High Reliability

- Module redundancy technology
- Intelligent air cooling technology
- Top brand electronic components
- Advanced production technology









Protect Your C

The PQC series APF protects electrical equipment for a leading petrochemical company in Taiwan.



The PQC series APF protects the power distribution system of one of India's top three textile companies.



The **PQC series APF** boosts the power supply stability for a global automobile parts provider in India.



The **PQC series APF** protects the power distribution system from harmonics interference for the largest telecom company in India.



The PQC series APF helps to reduce the electricity bills for an international rubber & tire company in Thailand.



The **PQC** series APF protects the power distribution system for a public sports facility in Australia.





ritical Operations 24/7





The PQC series APF protects the power distribution system from harmonics for Asia's largest chemical fiber company in China.



The PQC series APF protects the power distribution system for a top petrochemical company in China



The PQC series APF boosts power supply stability for public metro system in three different cities of China.



The **PQC** series APF protects the power distribution system from harmonics interference for the largest telecom company in China.



The PQC series APF protects the power distribution system for a public water supply company in South Korea.



The **PQC** series **APF** boosts the power supply stability for an electronic components & battery material company in South Korea.



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